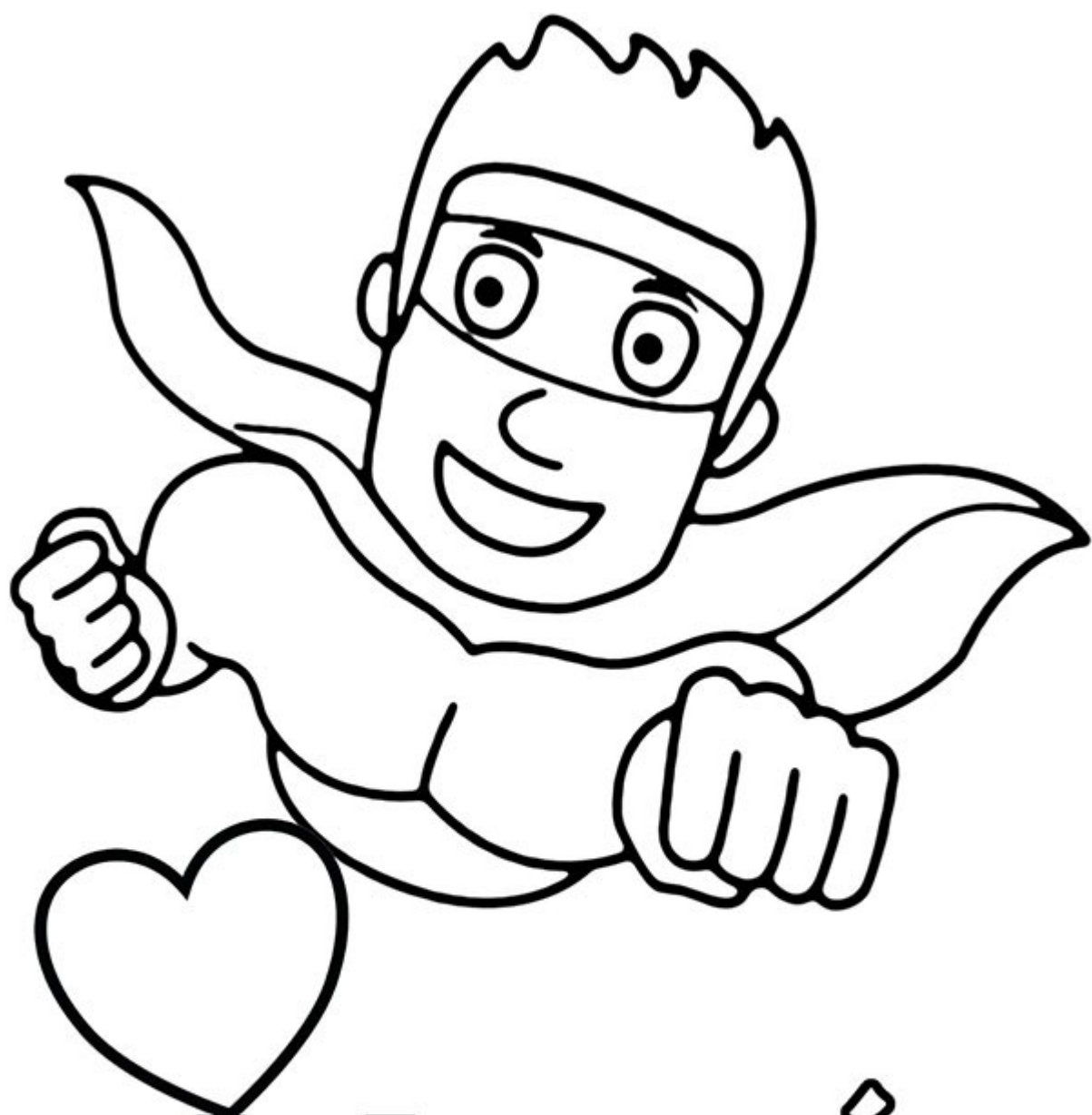




**TATA TO MÓJ
SUPERBOHATER**